



US009167067B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Weber**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,167,067 B2**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Oct. 20, 2015**

(54) **MOTOR VEHICLE NOISE MANAGEMENT**

(71) Applicant: **Bose Corporation**, Framingham, MA  
(US)

(72) Inventor: **Martin Amandus Weber**, Esslingen  
a.N. (DE)

(73) Assignee: **Bose Corporation**, Framingham, MA  
(US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this  
patent is extended or adjusted under 35  
U.S.C. 154(b) by 187 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **13/767,540**

(22) Filed: **Feb. 14, 2013**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2014/0228078 A1 Aug. 14, 2014

(51) **Int. Cl.**

**H04B 1/10** (2006.01)

**H04M 1/60** (2006.01)

**G10K 11/178** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC ..... **H04M 1/6091** (2013.01); **G10K 11/178**  
(2013.01); **G10K 2210/1282** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC ..... H04M 1/6091; B60R 11/0241; B60R  
11/0247

USPC ..... 455/63.1, 67.13, 269.1-570  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,944,018 A 7/1990 Bose et al.  
5,034,984 A 7/1991 Bose  
5,146,505 A 9/1992 Pfaff et al.

5,410,606 A 4/1995 Imai et al.  
5,434,922 A 7/1995 Miller et al.  
5,615,270 A 3/1997 Miller et al.  
5,903,819 A \* 5/1999 Romesburg ..... 455/63.1  
8,194,873 B2 6/2012 Pan et al.  
8,195,093 B2 6/2012 Garrett et al.

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

JP 2011152820 A 8/2011  
JP 2012131244 A 7/2012  
WO 2012162182 A1 11/2012

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Wikipedia article entitled "Active Noise Control", printed from  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noise\\_cancellation](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noise_cancellation) on Dec. 13, 2012.

(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Simon Nguyen

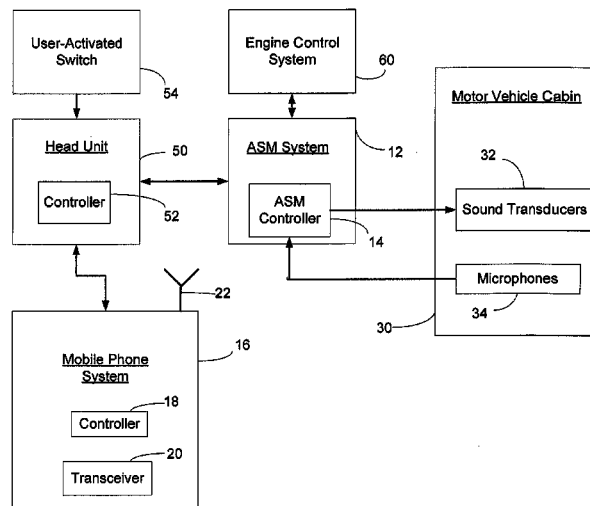
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Brian M. Dingman;  
Dingman, McInnes & McLane, LLP

(57)

**ABSTRACT**

A device and method that is configured to control the operation of a motor vehicle cabin active sound management (ASM) system that uses an ASM controller to control operation of one or more sound transducers that transmit audio signals in the cabin so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, wherein the motor vehicle further comprises a mobile telephone system that is configured to receive incoming mobile telephone calls and transmit outgoing mobile telephone calls. The device can include a controller that is configured to receive from the mobile telephone system an indication that a mobile telephone call is incoming or an outgoing call is being initiated. After receiving the indication, the subject controller commands the ASM controller to cause operation of one or more sound transducers such that the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin is reduced.

**19 Claims, 1 Drawing Sheet**



(56)

**References Cited**

## U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

8,204,242	B2	6/2012	Pan et al.	
8,230,581	B1	7/2012	Wilcoxon et al.	
8,244,307	B1	8/2012	Tilgner et al.	
8,280,073	B2	10/2012	Ganeshkumar et al.	
8,306,240	B2	11/2012	Pan et al.	
8,320,581	B2	11/2012	Hera et al.	
2002/0168071	A1 *	11/2002	Daly	381/71.4
2005/0207585	A1 *	9/2005	Christoph	381/71.11
2006/0023890	A1 *	2/2006	Kaminuma	381/18
2007/0297619	A1	12/2007	Pan	
2009/0156203	A1	6/2009	Himmelstein	
2009/0292528	A1 *	11/2009	Kameyama	704/9
2010/0035663	A1 *	2/2010	Haulick et al.	455/569.2
2010/0041443	A1 *	2/2010	Yokota	455/569.2
2010/0098263	A1	4/2010	Pan et al.	
2010/0113104	A1 *	5/2010	Kirigaya	455/569.2

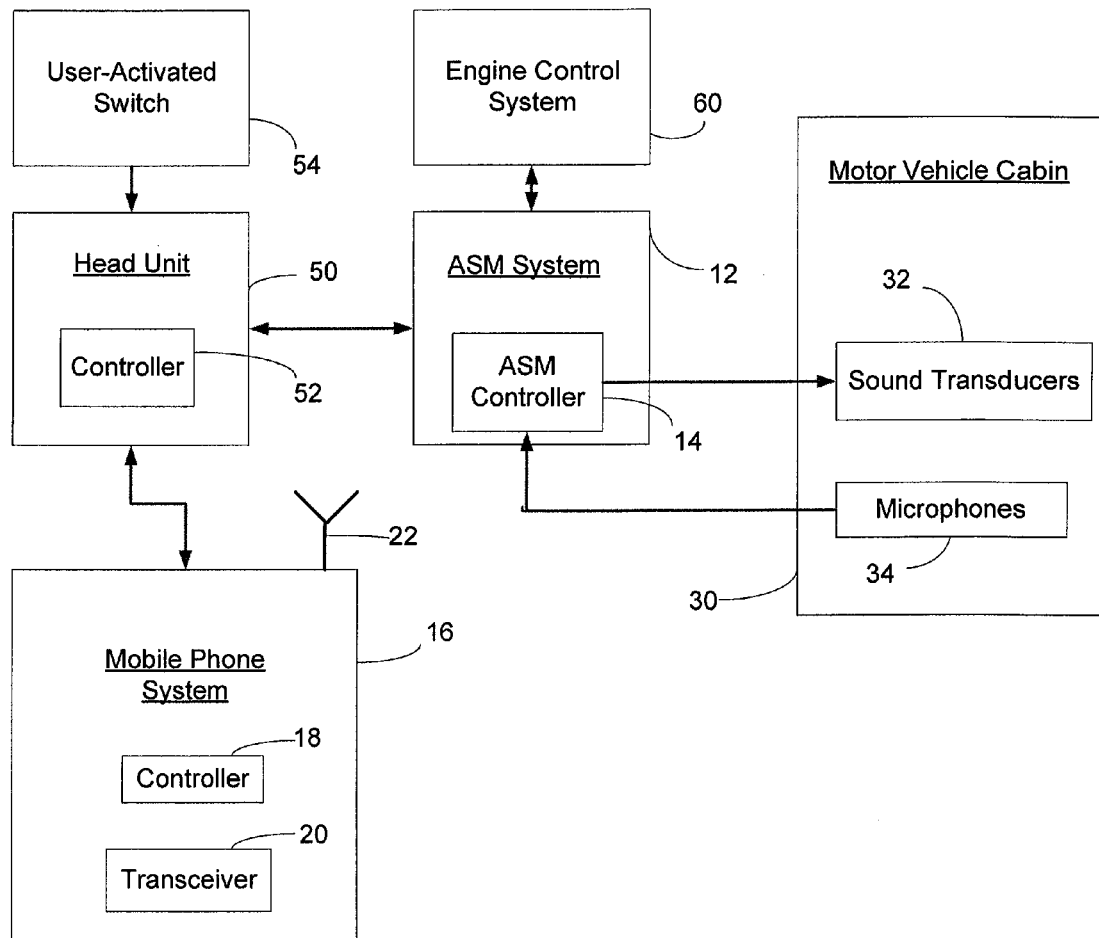
2010/0239105	A1	9/2010	Pan	
2011/0216916	A1	9/2011	Hera et al.	
2012/0121103	A1 *	5/2012	Cohen et al.	381/77
2012/0172087	A1	7/2012	Varela et al.	
2012/0177214	A1	7/2012	Hera et al.	
2012/0197637	A1 *	8/2012	Grafke et al.	704/226
2013/0185078	A1 *	7/2013	Tzirkel-Hancock et al.	704/275
2013/0260692	A1	10/2013	Hera	
2014/0177866	A1 *	6/2014	Peachey et al.	381/86

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

International Search Report for corresponding PCT Application No. PCT/US2014/013873 mailed on Apr. 17, 2014.

Written Opinion of the International Searching Authority for corresponding PCT Application No. PCT/US2014/013873 mailed on Apr. 17, 2014.

\* cited by examiner



1

**MOTOR VEHICLE NOISE MANAGEMENT****FIELD**

This disclosure relates to the management of noise in a motor vehicle.

**BACKGROUND**

Many motor vehicles include hands-free mobile telephone systems that are enabled to receive and transmit mobile telephone calls using microphones and loudspeakers in the vehicle cabin along with appropriate user controls. Motor vehicles may also include active sound management systems to alter engine-related sounds in the vehicle cabin. These systems can be used to reduce or cancel powertrain sounds (e.g., engine harmonics) and/or enhance engine harmonics.

**SUMMARY**

Active sound management (ASM) systems for motor vehicles are used to manage powertrain-related sounds. One type of ASM system is an engine harmonic cancellation (EHC) system that uses the vehicle's audio system to produce a signal that is acoustically opposite to undesirable engine sounds in order to reduce such sounds. Another type of ASM system is an engine harmonic enhancement (EHE) system that uses information from the engine and the vehicle to generate signals that enhance or modify the spectrum of select powertrain sounds, e.g., to provide smooth or sporty powertrain sounds inside the cabin. In the present disclosure, a controller (which is typically but not necessarily part of the audio head unit) is configured such that when a mobile telephone call is being made or received the subject controller commands the existing motor vehicle ASM system controller to cause operation of in-cabin transducers such that the level of powertrain-related sounds in the cabin is reduced. This quiets the cabin and so makes the telephone call easier to conduct. When the subject controller is used along with an EHC system, the controller can be configured to turn on the EHC system when a phone call is initiated or received. Or, the controller can be configured to change the cancellation target of an active EHC system when a call is initiated or received, so as to reduce the noise. This noise reduction can in some cases be limited to a focal seating position. When the subject controller is used along with an EHE system, when a telephone call is initiated or received the subject controller is configured to turn off the EHE system or reduce the level of sound put out by the EHE system.

This disclosure features a device that is configured to control the operation of a motor vehicle cabin active sound management (ASM) system that uses an ASM controller to control operation of one or more sound transducers that transmit audio signals in the cabin so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, wherein the motor vehicle further comprises a mobile telephone system that is configured to receive incoming mobile telephone calls and transmit outgoing mobile telephone calls. The device can include a controller that is configured to receive from the mobile telephone system an indication that a mobile telephone call is incoming or an outgoing call is being initiated. After receiving the indication the subject controller commands the ASM controller to cause operation of one or more sound transducers such that the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin is reduced.

The subject controller can be part of a motor vehicle audio head unit. The ASM system can be used to reduce engine

2

harmonics sounds in the cabin, and the subject controller can be configured to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin. The subject controller can also be configured to receive an indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin and in response command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin. The indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin can emanate from a user-controlled switch. The ASM system can be responsive to an engine control system that provides to the ASM system an input signal that is related to a rotation of the engine. As one non-limiting example the input signal can be related to the engine revolutions per minute (RPM).

In cases where the motor vehicle cabin has a plurality of seating locations the controller can be configured to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds at one such seating location, which can be but need not be the driver's seat. The ASM system may be used to enhance engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and the subject controller may be configured to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to reduce or eliminate enhanced engine harmonics sounds.

The disclosure also features a method for controlling the operation of a motor vehicle cabin active sound management (ASM) system that uses an ASM controller to control operation of one or more sound transducers that transmit audio signals in the cabin so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, wherein the motor vehicle further comprises a mobile telephone system that is configured to receive incoming mobile telephone calls and transmit outgoing mobile telephone calls. The method contemplates receiving from the mobile telephone system an indication that a mobile telephone call is incoming or an outgoing call is being initiated. After receiving the indication, the ASM controller is commanded to cause operation of one or more sound transducers such that the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin is reduced.

The subject controller can be part of a motor vehicle audio head unit. The ASM system can be used to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and the ASM controller can be commanded to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin. The method can include receiving an indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin and in response commanding the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin. The indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin can emanate from a user-controlled switch. The ASM system may be responsive to an engine control system that provides to the ASM system an input signal that is related to a rotation of the engine. As a non-limiting example the input signal may be related to the engine revolutions per minute (RPM).

In situations where the motor vehicle cabin has a number of seating locations the ASM controller can be commanded to cause the sound transducers to reduce engine harmonics sounds at one such seating location. The one seating location may be but need not be the driver's seat. The ASM system can be used to enhance engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, in which case the ASM controller can be commanded to cause the sound transducers to reduce or eliminate the engine harmonics sound enhancement.

**BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING**

The drawing is a block diagram of an example of a system that includes an example of the device disclosed herein.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

Elements of the drawing are shown and described as discrete elements in a block diagram. These may be imple-

mented as one or more of analog circuitry or digital circuitry. Alternatively, or additionally, they may be implemented with one or more microprocessors executing software instructions. The software instructions can include digital signal processing instructions. Operations may be performed by analog circuitry or by a microprocessor executing software that performs the equivalent of the analog operation. Signal lines may be implemented as discrete analog or digital signal lines, as a discrete digital signal line with appropriate signal processing that is able to process separate signals, and/or as elements of a wireless communication system.

When processes are represented or implied in the block diagram, the steps may be performed by one element or a plurality of elements. The steps may be performed together or at different times. The elements that perform the activities may be physically the same or proximate one another, or may be physically separate. One element may perform the actions of more than one block. Audio signals may be encoded or not, and may be transmitted in either digital or analog form. Conventional audio signal processing equipment and operations are in some case omitted from the drawing.

The drawing is a block diagram of an example of a system **10** that includes an example of the device disclosed herein, and accomplishes an example of the methods disclosed herein. System **10** is part of a motor vehicle which includes a motor vehicle cabin **30** that has sound transducers **32** and one or more microphones **34**. The sound transducers are typically used, at least in part, for producing audio signals in cabin **30**. Either existing audio system sound transducers or dedicated sound transducers can be used in system **10**. The microphone or microphones can be used to detect sound in the cabin; such microphones can be used in an existing active sound management (ASM) system and/or can be part of the existing mobile telephone system **16**, wherein they are located in motor vehicle cabin **30** and used to pick up the voice of the person using a hands-free telephone system. Mobile telephone system **16** includes system controller **18** and transceiver **20** that is operatively connected to transmitting and receiving antenna **22**.

ASM system **12** includes ASM controller **14**. System **12** communicates with audio head unit **50** that has audio head unit controller **52**. System **12** also communicates with engine control system **60**; engine control system **60** is an existing motor vehicle computer system that manages the operation of the engine and transmission. System **60** reports relevant data to system **12** that is useful to the vehicle's EHC or EHE system; such data may include, for example, RPM, throttle position, torque, gear and cylinder/hybrid/electric operational mode. Such signals can be used (along with cabin microphone signals) by an EHC system to generate engine harmonics-cancelling audio signals as disclosed in U.S. Pat. Nos. 8,194,873 and 8,280,073, the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference. Such signals can also be used by an EHE system to generate powertrain-enhancing audio signals as disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 8,320,581 and US Patent Application Publication No. 20012/0177214, the disclosures of which are incorporated herein by reference.

Head unit controller **52** is typically the master device of a MOST network that is present in the motor vehicle. Typically, the MOST network uses a ring topology and synchronous data communication to transport audio, video, voice and data signals. The ring topology is not shown in the drawing but could be used. The network could have other configurations such as a star configuration, or could be enabled in manners other than MOST as would be apparent to those skilled in the field of automotive data networks.

ASM system **12** typically uses ASM controller **14** to control operation of sound transducers **32** so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin. The vehicle powertrain-related sounds are typically engine-related sounds and/or transmission-related sounds. ASM system **12** can accomplish engine harmonic reduction or cancellation wherein system **12** uses information from the engine (e.g., the engine RPM), that is typically derived from engine control system **60**, along with microphones **34** located in the cabin, and continuously analyzes engine noise. System **12** then uses controller **14** that commands the vehicle's sound system to produce a signal that is acoustically opposite to the undesirable sound. This signal is provided to sound transducers **32** to effectively reduce the undesirable powertrain sounds. In the case of engine harmonic enhancement, the powertrain-related sounds are enhanced or altered so as to accomplish a desired result such as enhancing or modifying the spectrum of select powertrain sounds. For example, EHE can help create more linear sounds while mitigating or masking sound anomalies. EHE offers broad sound control.

Controller **52** is configured to receive from mobile telephone system **16** an indication that a mobile telephone call is incoming, or an indication that an outgoing call is being initiated. This indication is preferably accomplished by controller **18** communicating an appropriate signal to controller **52**. After receipt of the indication that a call is incoming or outgoing, controller **52** is configured to command ASM controller **14** to cause operation of sound transducers **32** such that the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in cabin **30** is reduced. In this manner, controller **52** reduces powertrain-related sounds in cabin **30** when a telephone call is incoming or outgoing. The result is that the person making or receiving the call has a quieter environment and thus is better able to hear the call. Since the environment is quieter, there is also less powertrain-related sound picked up by the microphone that is configured to receive the user's voice as part of a mobile telephone call transmission; the call is thus clearer to the recipient. Another result is that the vehicle sound system is able to play back the telephone call at a lower volume, which prevents the system from having to drive the transducers beyond their normal physical limitations. Distortion and poor intelligibility are thus reduced or eliminated.

In a case where ASM system **12** is used as an EHC system, controller **52** may be configured to command controller **14** to enable sound transducers **32** so as to reduce or cancel powertrain-related sounds in the cabin. The result is that the EHC system can be turned on during a telephone call. Alternatively, when the motor vehicle EHC system is active by default to a particular power train noise target, when a call is initiated or received controller **52** can cause the transducers to refocus the noise reduction scheme. As one non-limiting example, during a call the EHC could be focused on a focal seating position. Or, there could be one default EHC setting for a normal driving condition, and a separate EHC setting that is enabled during a telephone call.

In a case where ASM system **12** is used as an EHE system, controller **52** may be configured to command controller **14** to either disable sound transducers **32** from enhancing powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, or at least to reduce the volume of enhancing sounds outputted by transducers **32**. These sounds are typically engine harmonic sounds but need not be. The result is that the sound added by the EHE system is turned off or reduced during a telephone call.

System **10** may also include user-activated switch **54** that when activated sends a signal to controller **52**. Switch **54** can be used when the user desires to quiet the cabin. Typically, this switch would cause controller **52** to either turn on an EHC

5

system that reduces powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, or the switch may be used to fully turn off or at least reduce the audio output associated with an EHE system, both as described elsewhere herein. Switch 54 could alternatively or additionally be a telephone system switch that the user pushed or otherwise activated so as to send or receive a mobile telephone call, and which then enables controller 52 to reduce in-cabin powertrain sounds as described herein.

System 10 could be designed to reduce powertrain-related sounds at one or more desired or focal locations in vehicle cabin 30. The location could be the vehicle location that is designed for the presumed user of mobile telephone system 16. This may commonly be the driver's position, or in the case of a livery vehicle the VIP position which is usually in a rear seat. Alternatively, the powertrain active sound management system can be enabled to reduce powertrain-related sounds at more than one seat location, or the entire motor vehicle cabin.

The various features of the disclosure could be enabled in different manners than those described herein, and could be combined in manners other than those described herein.

What is claimed is:

1. A method for controlling the operation of a motor vehicle noise management system, where the system comprises a motor vehicle cabin active sound management (ASM) system that uses an ASM controller to control the emission of sound from one or more sound transducers that transmit audio signals in the cabin so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, a mobile telephone system that is configured to receive incoming mobile telephone calls and transmit outgoing mobile telephone calls, and an audio head unit that is configured to command the ASM to cause the sound transducers to emit sound, the method comprising:

receiving, by the audio head unit, from the mobile telephone system, an indication that an outgoing mobile telephone call is being initiated; and

in response receiving, by the ASM system, a command from the audio head unit, the command causing the ASM controller to cause one or more of the sound transducers to begin to emit sound that reduces the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the audio head unit comprises a controller that issues the command that is received by the ASM system.

3. The method of claim 2 wherein the ASM system is used to enhance engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and wherein the audio head unit controller is configured to command the ASM controller to disable the sound transducers from emitting sound that enhances engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the ASM system is used to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and wherein the ASM controller is commanded to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

5. The method of claim 4 further comprising receiving, by the audio head unit, an indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin, and in response using the audio head unit to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

6. The method of claim 5 wherein the indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin emanates from a user-controlled switch that is functionally coupled to the audio head unit.

6

7. The method of claim 4 wherein the ASM system is responsive to an engine control system that provides to the ASM system an input signal that is related to a rotation of the engine.

8. The method of claim 7 wherein the input signal is related to the engine revolutions per minute (RPM).

9. The method of claim 4 wherein the cabin has a plurality of seating locations and the ASM controller is commanded to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds at one such seating location.

10. The method of claim 9 wherein the one seating location is the driver's seat.

11. A system that controls the operation of one or more motor vehicle sound transducers that transmit audio signals in a motor vehicle cabin so as to alter vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin, wherein the motor vehicle further comprises a mobile telephone system that is configured to receive incoming mobile telephone calls and transmit outgoing mobile telephone calls, and an audio head unit that is configured to command the ASM to cause the sound transducers to emit sound, the system comprising:

an audio head unit controller that is configured to receive from the mobile telephone system an indication that an outgoing mobile telephone call is being initiated; and a motor vehicle cabin active sound management (ASM) system with an ASM controller that controls operation of the transducers so as to emit sound;

wherein after receiving the indication that an outgoing mobile telephone call being initiated, the audio head unit controller commands the ASM controller to cause one or more of the sound transducers to begin to emit sound that reduces the level of vehicle powertrain-related sounds in the cabin.

12. The system of claim 11 wherein the ASM system is used to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and wherein the audio head unit controller is configured to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

13. The system of claim 12 wherein the audio head unit controller is further configured to receive an indication that a user desires to quiet the cabin, and in response command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

14. The system of claim 13 further comprising a user-controlled switch that is operable so as to indicate that a user desires to quiet the cabin.

15. The system of claim 12 wherein the ASM system is responsive to an engine control system that provides to the ASM system an input signal that is related to a rotation of the engine.

16. The system of claim 15 wherein the input signal is related to the engine revolutions per minute (RPM).

17. The system of claim 12 wherein the cabin has a plurality of seating locations and the audio head unit controller is configured to command the ASM controller to cause the sound transducers to emit sound so as to reduce engine harmonics sounds at one such seating location.

18. The system of claim 17 wherein the one seating location is the driver's seat.

19. The system of claim 11 wherein the ASM system is used to enhance engine harmonics sounds in the cabin, and wherein the audio head unit controller is configured to command the ASM controller to disable the sound transducers from emitting sound so as to enhancing engine harmonics sounds in the cabin.

\* \* \* \* \*